Revised 32nd APR programme accounting for Malaysian GE on 9 May

32nd ASIA-PACIFIC ROUNDTABLE

DISRUPTION: PEOPLE. TECHNOLOGY. POWER. SECURITY Hilton Kuala Lumpur, 7 – 9 May 2018

Draft Programme

(as of 25 April 2018)

MONDAY, 7 MAY 2018

- 1430 1500 **REGISTRATION AND ARRIVAL OF GUESTS** *Foyer, Ballroom A & B, Level 6*
- 1500 1530 WELCOMING AND OPENING REMARKS Ballroom C, Level 6

Tan Sri Rastam Mohd Isa

Chairman and Chief Executive Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Malaysia

U Khin Maung Lynn

Joint Secretary Myanmar Institute of Strategic and International Studies Myanmar (on behalf of the Chair of ASEAN-ISIS)

1530 – 1700 **PLENARY SESSION 1: POLITICS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA: CHANGE OR STATUS QUO?** Ballroom C, Level 6

The year 2018 has been described as a pivotal year for democracy and governance in Southeast Asia with several countries facing national elections over the course of the year. Indonesia is also expecting a hotly contested election in 2019. What are the likely scenarios for these elections? Given the rise of nationalism, populism and anti-establishment sentiments around the world, are voters in Southeast Asia seeking change or continuity in policies and politics? What are some of the hot button issues that could impact interstate relations within ASEAN, and with external powers?

Instigator: Dr Michael Vatikiotis Asia Regional Director Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue Singapore

Speakers: Ambassador Pou Sothirak Executive Director Cambodian Institute for Cooperation and Peace Cambodia Dr Thitinan Pongsudhirak Director Institute of Security and International Studies (ISIS) Thailand

Professor Dr Aileen S. P. Baviera President Asia Pacific Pathways to Progress The Philippines

1700 – 1720 **REFRESHMENTS** Lake Garden Foyer, Level 6

1720 – 1850 SPECIAL PANEL: FOREIGN POLICY IN THE DIGITAL AGE Ballroom C, Level 6

The practice and application of foreign policy, especially in the public sphere, has seen significant disruption with the advent of digital communication technologies. The use of social media for example is becoming entrenched as a major method of communication for a growing number of political leaders and policymakers. Widespread information, not all of it verifiable, is available at the click of a button while governments find themselves relegated to just one of many stakeholders in shaping the message. These developments have also seen a greater interest by citizens and electorates in regional and global issues that could influence decisions and policies. To what extent have these digital disruptive factors impacted foreign policies in the region? How are leaders and officials adapting to communicating and even shaping foreign policy in an era of greater public scrutiny? Are we seeing a new normal in terms of messaging and relationships at Track One level? What are the implications of the communication of foreign policy in the digital age for regional and international security?

Instigator: Mr Bunn Nagara Senior Fellow Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Malaysia

Speakers: Mr Siddharth Varadarajan Founding Editor The Wire India

Associate Professor Dr Farish Ahmad-Noor

Coordinator, PhD Programme, Graduate Programmes Office S Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS) Nanyang Technological University (NTU) Singapore YM Raja Dato' Nushirwan Zainal Abidin Deputy Secretary General (Bilateral Affairs) Ministry of Foreign Affairs Malaysia

1900 – 2030 WELCOMING DINNER Grand Ballroom, Level 6

TUESDAY, 8 MAY 2018

0900 – 1030 CONCURRENT SESSIONS CONCURRENT SESSION 1: STRATEGIC UPDATE: NORTHEAST ASIA Sentral Ballroom A, Level 6

This session is designed to highlight the developments in Northeast Asia that merit attention by the analytical community. These issues include key political and security trends that impact not only the region itself, but potentially have ramifications for the wider Asia Pacific.

Instigator:

Dr Lee Jaehyon Senior Fellow, ASEAN and Oceania Studies Program The Asan Institute Republic of Korea

Speakers:

Dr Hoo Chiew-Ping

Senior Lecturer Strategic Studies and International Relations Program National University of Malaysia (UKM) Malaysia

Dr Yuan Chong

Deputy Director Institute of Japanese Studies China Institutes of Contemporary International Relations (CICIR) China

Professor Tosh Minohara

Professor of US-Japan Relations Kobe University Japan

CONCURRENT SESSION 2: STRATEGIC UPDATE: WEST ASIA

Sentral Ballroom B, Level 6

This session is designed to highlight the developments in West Asia that merit attention by the analytical community. These issues include key political and security trends that impact not only the region itself, but potentially have ramifications for the wider Asia Pacific.

Instigator:

Mr Sholto Byrnes Senior Fellow Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Malaysia

Speakers:

Dr Morteza Damanpak Jami

Vice President, Research and Studies The Institute for Political and International Studies (IPIS) Iran

Dr James Dorsey

Senior Fellow S Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS) Nanyang Technological University (NTU) Singapore

Dr Ayman Khalil

Director Arab Institute for Security Studies Jordan

1030 – 1100 **REFRESHMENTS**

Foyer, Sentral Ballroom, Level 6

1100 – 1230 CONCURRENT SESSIONS CONCURRENT SESSION 3: STRATEGIC UPDATE: SOUTH ASIA Sentral Ballroom A, Level 6

This session is designed to highlight the developments in South Asia that merit attention by the analytical community. These issues include key political and security trends that impact not only the region itself, but potentially have ramifications for the wider Asia Pacific.

Instigator: U Khin Maung Lynn Joint Secretary Myanmar Institute of Strategic and International Studies Myanmar Speakers: Dr Maria Sultan President and Chairperson South Asian Strategic Stability Institute (SASSI) University Pakistan

Dr Dinusha Panditaratne

Executive Director Lakshman Kadirgamar Institute on International Relations and Strategic Studies Sri Lanka

Dr Iftekhar Ahmed Chowdhury

Principal Research Fellow and Research Lead (Multilateral and International Linkages) Institute of South Asian Studies National University of Singapore Singapore

Mr Dhruva Jaishankar

Fellow, Foreign Policy Studies Brookings India India

CONCURRENT SESSION 4: STRATEGIC UPDATE: CENTRAL ASIA

Sentral Ballroom B, Level 6

This session is designed to highlight the developments in Central Asia that merit attention by the analytical community. These issues include key political and security trends that impact not only the region itself, but potentially have ramifications for the wider Asia Pacific.

Instigator:

Mr Timofei Bordachev

Programme Director, Valdai Discussion Club; Director, Centre for Comprehensive European and International Studies, National Research University Higher School of Economics Russia

Speakers:

Dr Vladimir I Norov Director Institute for Strategic and Regional Studies Uzbekistan

Dr Roy Anthony Rogers

Head, Department of International and Strategic Studies Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences University of Malaya Malaysia

Dr Meirat Omarov

Head of Department Foreign Policy and International Security Kazakhstan Institute for Strategic Studies Kazakhstan

- 1230 1400 LUNCH: Hosted by the Embassy of Japan in Malaysia Ballroom C, Level 6
- 1400 1600 **PLENARY SESSION 2: AMERICA FIRST, CHINA RISING: A NEW GLOBAL ORDER?** *Ballroom A & B, Level 6*

In recent years and especially since the election of President Trump, opinion has increasingly converged on the idea that a fundamental and profound power shift is taking place in Asia. This session will explore the trajectories that American and Chinese power are expected to take and discuss whether a new regional order will emerge in the coming decades. What are the assumptions behind the assertion that a power shift is taking place? Are they valid? Are we right to focus primarily on America and China? How do other key regional players factor into the evolving equation? How should the rest of the region and the world react and adapt?

Instigator: **Dr Dino Patti Djalal** Founder Foreign Policy Community of Indonesia (FPCI) Indonesia

Speakers:

Mr Walter Lohman Director, Asian Studies Center Davis Institute for National Security and Foreign Policy The Heritage Foundation USA

Professor Xiang Lanxin

Professor, International History and Politics, The Graduate Institute Geneva; Director, Centre of One Belt and One Road Studies, China National Institute for SCO International Exchange and Judicial Cooperation

Professor Ken Jimbo

Faculty of Policy Management, Graduate School of Media and Governance Keio University Japan

Mr Anton Tsetov

Senior Analyst, Center for Strategic Research Russian International Affairs Council Russia

1600 – 1630 **REFRESHMENTS**

Lake Garden Foyer, Level 6

1630 – 1800 PLENARY SESSION 3: INNOVATING ASEAN, PRESERVING RESILIENCE Ballroom A & B, Level 6

Singapore's chairmanship of ASEAN in 2018 aims to focus on strengthening the group's collective resilience and ability to innovate in the context of a dynamic, changing landscape. How can ASEAN capitalise on innovation and technology to connect its economic and business community? What practical measures can it take to maintain agility in managing change and disruption across the different Community pillars? How can ASEAN better prepare for common challenges, such as violent extremism, cyber crime and climate change, in ensuring a prosperous, stable and secure region? What are the practical outcomes that ASEAN can focus on moving forward beyond 2018?

Instigator:

Dr Pavida Pananond Thammasat Business School Thammasat University Thailand

Speakers:

Ms Nur Sulyna Abdullah Chief Officer, Corporate Strategy Sector Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission (MCMC) Malaysia

Ms Moe Thuzar

Lead Researcher (Socio-Cultural) ASEAN Studies Centre ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute Singapore

Professor Dr Dewi Fortuna Anwar Chairman Institute for Democracy and Human Rights, The Habibie Center Indonesia

1830 – 2030 DINNER: Hosted by the Embassy of the People's Republic of China in Malaysia Ballroom C, Level 6

WEDNESDAY, 9 MAY 2018

0900 – 1030 CONCURRENT SESSIONS CONCURRENT SESSION 5: TECHNOLOGY AND THE BATTLEFIELD: THE EVOLVING NATURE OF WARFARE

Sentral Ballroom A, Level 6

From airpower to nuclear weapons to precision-guided munitions, technology radically shaped the use of armed force in the last century. This session will examine how technology continues to shape the threat and use of force through the emergence of autonomous systems, artificial intelligence and cyberspace. Have these systems altered the thresholds for the use of force? What are the ethical and legal issues that arise as a result of these systems? What will the future battlefield look like?

Instigator:

Professor Dr Nguyen Vu Tung President Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam (DAV) Vietnam

Speakers:

Ms Elsa B Kania Adjunct Fellow, Technology and National Security Program Center for a New American Security USA

Ms Margherita D'Ascanio

Regional Legal Advisor International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) Malaysia

Ms Zoe Stanley-Lockman

Associate Research Fellow, Maritime Security Programme Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies (IDSS) S Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS) Singapore

CONCURRENT SESSION 6: FUTURE-PROOFING AGAINST VIOLENT EXTREMISM

Sentral Ballroom B, Level 6

The military battle against high-profile groups like Daesh in Syria, Iraq and the southern Philippines might have been won, but the war against violent extremism is far from over. While both security and reconstruction are vital for securing and rebuilding devastated conflict zones like Raqqa, Mosul and Marawi, equally important is establishing an environment where extremist ideologies are unable to take root. What are the strategies pursued by the relevant stakeholders to achieve these goals? What are the factors required to establish resilient societies that could

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ward off the impacts of a potential terror attack in the future? What is the role of women in understanding and countering violent extremism?

Instigator: Mr Muhammad Sinatra Analyst Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Malaysia

Speakers:

Dr Rommel Banlaoi

Chairman of the Board and Executive Director Philippines Institute for Peace, Violence and Terrorism Research The Philippines

Ms Dwi Rubiyanti Kholifah

Director Asian Muslim Action Network (AMAN) Indonesia

Dr Eliane Ursula Ettmüller

Postdoctoral Researcher Heidelberg Centre for Transcultural Studies Germany

1030 – 1045 **REFRESHMENTS** Lake Garden Foyer, Level 6

1045 – 1215 PLENARY SESSION 4: THE STATE OF THE REGION: THE FUTURE OF APEC AND REGIONAL ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP ARRANGEMENTS Ballroom A & B, Level 6

The Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) institution is fast approaching the deadline of "free and open trade and investment in the Asia Pacific by 2020" (known as Bogor Goals). APEC must now critically reflect on its role in the evolving global and regional economic architecture. While discussions on the Free Trade Area of the Asia-Pacific (FTAAP) have been positive over the past few years, FTAAP still remains highly aspirational. Anti-globalisation and protectionist sentiments have raised much doubt about greater economic integration. Yet a significant step has been made in the agreement on the Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for the Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP). This session will explore the key challenges and opportunities for the future of APEC and its new post-2020 vision. How can APEC remain relevant in the era of rising protectionist and anti-globalisation sentiments? What are the prospects for FTAAP, CPTPP, RCEP and other regional economic cooperation arrangements?

Instigator: Dato' Steven Wong Deputy Chief Executive Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Malaysia

Speakers:

Mr Patrick Tay Deals Partner, Economics and Policy PricewaterhouseCoopers Malaysia

Professor Natasha Hamilton-Hart

Department of Management and International Business; Director, New Zealand Asia Institute University of Auckland New Zealand

Dr Li Wei

Assistant Professor, School of International Studies Renmin University China

1215 – 1230 **CLOSING REMARKS**

Ballroom A & B, Level 6

Tan Sri Rastam Mohd Isa

Chairman and Chief Executive Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Malaysia

1230 – 1345 LUNCH

Ballroom C, Level 6